

DAY 1 Thursday, November 2, 2023		
Time (Eastern Time)	Topic	Presenter(s) / Location
7:30-8:00 am	Registration	Lobby
8:00-8:15 am	Welcome and Introductions	Dr. Virginia Reef Woerner Amphitheater
8:15-9:15 am	Lecture: In Depth Assessment of the Mitral Valve  Understand mitral valve anatomy.  Recognize valve pathology resulting in valvular regurgitation  Methods of assessing severity of regurgitation	Dr. Virginia Reef Woerner Amphitheater
9:15-9:45 am	<ul> <li>Lecture: Cardiac Size: Is It Normal?</li> <li>Understand reference values for individual breeds</li> <li>Be able to adjust for BW 500kg</li> <li>Learn how to compare to internal references (Ao diameter)</li> </ul>	Dr. Celia Marr Woerner Amphitheater
9:45-10:15 am	Lecture: Patterns of Atrial & Ventricular Volume Overload  Recognize left ventricular volume overload of MR and AR  Recognize right ventricular volume overload  Recognize right atrial and left atrial volume overload	Dr. Virginia Reef Woerner Amphitheater
10:15-10:30 am	Break	Lobby
10:30-11:00 am	Lecture: Systolic Dysfunction: Assessing the Subtilties  Understand effects of age on myocardial function  Learn to recognize early systolic dysfunction  Understand the value of myocardial strain with systolic dysfunction	Dr. Celia Marr Woerner Amphitheater





DAY 1 (continued) Thursday, November 2, 2023		
Time	Торіс	Presenter(s) / Location
(Eastern Time)		
11:00-11:30 am	Lecture: Diastolic Dysfunction: What Do We Know?  Learn how to assess diastolic function in horses with aortic regurgitation  Understand diastolic dysfunction that occurs with myocardial disease  Recognize diastolic dysfunction with pericardial disease	Dr. Annelies Decloedt Woerner Amphitheater
11:30 am-12:00 pm	Lecture: Treatment of Advanced Valvular Heart Disease and Congestive Heart Failure Identify when an ACE inhibitor would be indicated Learn how to use diuretics in a horse with CHF Learn about pimobendan for CHF	Dr. Cris Navas de Solis Woerner Amphitheater
12:00-1:00 pm	Lunch	Alumni Hall
1:00-6:00 pm (Break 3:15-3:45)	<ul> <li>Echocardiography Labs – 1 hour per station with 30-minute break in the middle; rotate through 4 of 6 stations         Horses with a variety of cardiac abnormalities will be echoed with assistance from the instructors. Stations will focus on right parasternal imaging planes and measurements, left parasternal imaging planes and measurements, color flow and continuous wave Doppler evaluation of jets and shunts, color and pulsed wave tissue Doppler imaging, obtaining images for speckle tracking and 4D echocardiography.         <ul> <li>Obtain the standard right and left parasternal views for 2D and M-mode echocardiography</li> <li>Apply color flow Doppler echocardiography appropriately to find regurgitant jets and shunts</li> <li>Apply tissue Doppler to the atrial and ventricular myocardium for evaluation of myocardial contractility and obtain appropriate images for speckle tracking</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Dr. Gunther van Loon, Dr. Annelies Decloedt, Dr. Celia Marr, Dr. Cris Navas de Solis, Dr. Virginia Reef, Dr. JoAnn Slack Scott Building (5 stations), Treadmill Stall (East)
6:00 – 7:00 pm	Welcome Reception	Allam House





DAY 2 Friday, November 3, 2023		
Time (Eastern Time)	Торіс	Presenter(s) / Location
8:00-10:00 am	Echocardiography Lab (continued) – 1 hour per station with no breaks; rotate through remaining 2 stations	All Scott Building (5 stations), Treadmill Stall (East)
10:00-10:30 am	Break	
10:30-10:45 am	<ul> <li>Lecture: The New 12 lead ECG: How to Obtain and What Can We Learn?</li> <li>Learn about new applications of vector cardiography in the horse</li> <li>Understand information obtained from new equine 12 lead ECG</li> <li>Learn how to use information obtained from new equine 12 lead ECG</li> </ul>	Dr Gunther van Loon Woerner Amphitheater
10:45-11:20 am	<ul> <li>Lecture: AF and Atrial Tachycardia (AT): What You Need to Know</li> <li>Understand the differences between pathophysiology and surface ECG</li> <li>Learn how to use AF cycle length measurements</li> <li>Understand the use of cardiac mapping and ablation</li> </ul>	Dr. Gunther van Loon Woerner Amphitheater
11:20-11:40 am	Lecture: Accessory Bypass Tract in Horses  • Learn how to identify accessory bypass tract  • Learn about possible treatments  • Understand significance of bypass tract on safety of horse and rider	Dr. Gunther van Loon Woerner Amphitheater
11:40 am-12:10 pm	Lecture: Hypertension, Insulin Resistance and the Heart  • Learn effects of insulin resistance on the heart  • Learn how to measure blood pressure and identify hypertension  • Understand treatment of hypertension	Dr. Cris Navas de Solis Woerner Amphitheater





DAY 2 (continued) Friday, November 3, 2023		
Time (Eastern Time)	Topic	Presenter(s) / Location
12:10-1:10 pm	Lunch	Alumni Hall
1:10-2:10 pm	Lecture: Advanced Heart Rate (HR) Analysis – How to Use HR and Heart Rate Variability (HRV) for Arrhythmia and Physiology Assessment (Kubios)  • Learn about the sympathetic nervous system and HRV  • Learn when assessment of HRV is useful Understand use of HR for arrhythmia and physiology assessment	Dr. Cris Navas de Solis Woerner Amphitheater
2:10-2:30 pm	Lecture: Cardiac Troponins: What You Need to Know     Understand differences in cardiac troponin analyzers (high sensitivity vs traditional assays)     Learn optimal timing of cardiac troponins with myocardial injury     Assay interference and false positive results	Dr. JoAnn Slack Woerner Amphitheater
2:30-2:45 pm	Break	Lobby





DAY 2 (continued) Friday, November 3, 2023		
Time (Eastern Time)	Торіс	Presenter(s) / Location
	Interactive Labs — 1 hour per station with 15-minute break in the middle; rotate through 3 of 6 stations  1. Evaluating Ventricular Arrhythmias ECGs  • Learn to recognize and characterize ventricular arrhythmias (VAs)  • Distinguish life-threatening from non-life-threating VAs  • Learn what treatment is indicated  2. Diastolic (Dys)function In Depth  • Learn the difference between PW and color TDI  • Learn how to evaluate diastolic function  • Understand significance of diastolic dysfunction  3. Echocardiographic Identification of Specific Cardiac Structures  • Learn how to identify the atrial appendages  • Understand location of sinus node and AV node  • Learn identification of coronary arteries and other vessels to and from the heart  4. Heart Rate Variability/Use of Kubios  • Learn how to import ECGs into Kubios  • Learn how to use Kubios for arrhythmia detection with Arioneo and Polar  • Understand heart rate variability  5. Cardiac Anatomy  • Learn normal valvular anatomy  • Understand valvular abnormalities and changes in cardiac anatomy  • Understand changes with congenital cardiac disease  6. Speckle Tracking  • Understand how speckle tracking is performed  • Become familiar with how speckle tracking is used  • Appreciate how speckle tracking complements the echocardiographic examination	Dr. JoAnn Slack, Widener Conference Room  Dr. Annelies Decloedt, Moelis Conference Room  Dr. Gunther van Loon, Cardio Exam Room  Dr. Cris Navas de Solis, Woerner Amphitheater  Dr. Virginia Reef, Large Exam Room  Dr. Celia Marr Cardio Conference Room





DAY 3 Saturday, November 4, 2023		
Time (Eastern Time)	Topic	Presenter(s) / Location
8:00-11:30 am (Break 10:10-10:30 am)	Interactive Labs (continued) – 1 hour per station with 20-minute break in the middle; rotate through remaining 3 stations  1. Evaluating Ventricular Arrhythmias ECGs  2. Diastolic (Dys)function In Depth  3. Echocardiographic Identification of Specific Cardiac Structures  4. Heart rate Variability/Use of Kubios  5. Cardiac Anatomy  6. Systolic dysfunction &/or 4D – Cardio office Echo Pac workstation	Dr. JoAnn Slack, Widener Conference Room Dr. Annelies Decloedt, Moelis Conference Room Dr. Gunther van Loon, Cardio Exam Room Dr. Cris Navas de Solis, Woerner Amphitheater Dr. Virginia Reef, Large Exam Room Dr. Celia Marr Cardio Conference Room
11:30 am-12:15 pm	Lunch	Alumni Hall
12:15-12:45 pm	Lecture: Recognition & Treatment of Hospitalized Horses with Acute Myocardial Injury  Recognize patient populations at highest risk for acute myocardial infarction (AMI)  Learn how to perform and interpret a focused cardiovascular assessment (rhythm, NIBP, preload and ventricular function)  Understand how to monitor, treat, and prognosticate AMI	Dr. Jo Ann Slack Woerner Amphitheater
12:45-1:15 pm	Lecture: The Friesian Heart  Recognize clinical signs of aortopulmonary fistula  Understand the pathological abnormalities in affected horses  Learn about breeding recommendations for affected horses or relatives	Dr. Annelies Decloedt Woerner Amphitheater
1:15-1:45 pm	Lecture: 4D Echocardiography     Understand 4D echocardiography and assessments of ventricular volumes     Understand use of 4D echo in endocarditis and congenital heart disease     Understand value of assessing jet size with 4D echo	Dr. Celia Marr Woerner Amphitheater
1:45-2:45 pm	Questions & Panel Discussion     Discuss methods of assessing jet severity and their limitations     Discuss aortic valve pathology and safety concerns with progression	All Woerner Amphitheater

Lab Partner

