

Brain Camp Online Part II— Large Animal Neurology

Content Launch Date: Wednesday, September 8, 2021 Live Q&A with the Presenters: Thursday, September 30, 2021

(Session was recorded and is available for viewing in the learning platform)

This 7-hour course will cover large animal neurology, including equine and small ruminants, with a review of the neurological examination in large animal species. An overview of congenital, infectious, degenerative and toxic diseases will be covered. Clinical presentation, diagnostics including electrodiagnostics, therapy and prognosis will be included where indicated.

All topics will be presented in 50 – 60 minute pre-recorded sessions.

| Large Animal Neurology | | |
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| Topic / Description and Learning Objectives | Presenter | |
| Module 1: Neurologic Examination in Large Animals This session will provide an overview on how to perform and interpret the neurological examination in large animals. The session will be based on functional anatomy of the nervous system by providing examples of evolutionary species differences (prey versus predator). | Monica Aleman, MVZ Cert., PhD, DACVIM (LAIM, Neurology) | |
| Upon completion of the course, participants should be able to: Become familiar with performing a neurological examination in large animals. Recognize normal variations in neurological function depending on the species. Recognize neurological abnormalities in large animals. | | |
| Module 2: Brain Disease This session will provide an overview of brain diseases that affect large animal species in a case-based manner. Cases will include examples of diagnostic tests such as laboratory tests, imaging and electrodiagnostics. This session will cover diseases of the major functional divisions of the brain: cerebrothalamus, brainstem and cerebellum. | Monica Aleman, MVZ Cert., PhD, DACVIM (LAIM, Neurology) | |
| Upon completion of the course, participants should be able to: Recognize common brain diseases of large animals (individual versus herd diseases). Integrate the use of diagnostics tests for the investigation of brain disease. | | |



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| Module 3: Spinal Cord Disease This session will provide an overview of spinal cord disease in large animals. This session will be a case-based presentation that will include examples of dysfunction of various spinal cord segments. | Monica Aleman, MVZ Cert., PhD, DACVIM (LAIM, Neurology) | |
| Upon completion of the course, participants should be able to: Recognize common diseases affecting the spinal cord in large animals. Recognize pathology of the spinal cord and vertebral column through imaging. Understand interpretation of common diagnostic modalities (e.g. ataxic horse). | | |
| Module 4: Neuromuscular Disease This session will provide an overview of diseases that affect the neuromuscular system. A review of the neuromuscular system will be presented from its central to peripheral components (motor neurons, nerves, neuromuscular junction). This session will be a case-based presentation. | Monica Aleman, MVZ Cert., PhD, DACVIM (LAIM, Neurology) | |
| Upon completion of the course, participants should be able to: Recognize common diseases affecting the various components of the neuromuscular system in large animals. Review drugs that could alter the function of the neuromuscular junction. Recognize available diagnostic tests for the investigation of disease in large animals. | | |
| Module 5: Electrodiagnostics in Large Animals This session will provide an overview of the use of electrodiagnostics such as EEG, BAER, VEP, ERG, EMG, RNS for the investigation of neurologic disease in large animals. This session will provide examples of various diseases. | Monica Aleman, MVZ Cert., PhD, DACVIM (LAIM, Neurology) | |
| Upon completion of the course, participants should be able to: Recognize challenges to perform electrodiagnostics in large animals (but it is doable!). Recognize effects of using drugs to perform electrodiagnostics (awake vs sedation vs anesthesia). Recognize normal variations in electrodiagnostics depending on species. Review cases. | | |



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| Module 6: Cerebrospinal Fluid Collection This session will review sites of collection of CSF in large animals, centesis for collection and performance of myelogram. | Monica Aleman, MVZ Cert., PhD, DACVIM (LAIM, Neurology) | |
| Upon completion of the course, participants should be able to: Be familiar with collection sites for cerebrospinal fluid in large animal species. Be familiar with interpretation of CSF samples. Be familiar with diagnostic tests that can be performed in CSF in large animals. | | |
| Module 7: Muscle and Nerve Biopsy Interpretation This session will review how to perform a muscle/nerve biopsy interpret essential diagnostic tests for the investigation of neurologic, neuromuscular, and muscle disease in large animals. | Monica Aleman, MVZ Cert., PhD, DACVIM (LAIM, Neurology) | |
| Upon completion of the course, participants should be able to: Recognize sites for muscle and nerve collection, storage, and preparation. Be familiar with different stains and reactions used for the investigation of muscle disease. Be familiar with common disorders on which biopsy has been definitive, essential or useful for the diagnosis of disease. | | |